THE [Numb. 715.]

MARYLAND GAZETTE,

Containing the freshest Advices foreign and domestic.

THURSDAY, *January* 18, 1759.

We should greatly rejoice if we could give the Public any certain and safe Method of putting a Stop to the growing Plague of the Fly or Moth in the Wheat. Whether the following Observations can be any Ways connected therein, we submit to the Reader, and leave it for him to make the Application; only observing, that the Weather, it is evident, suffers C, either in the Northern Parts of this Province; for C. commonly only "to the Northward of Maryland."

Mr. GREEN,

SIR,

THE terrible Destruction which the Fly or Worm has made in this Province of late amongst our Wheat and *Indian* Corn, will, I doubt not, prevail with you to give the following Observations upon, and Remedy against, that Evil, a Place in your next Gazette.

Whether it be that these Insects lay their Eggs in the Wheat while growing in the Field, as some imagine, or after it is in the Shock or Stack, I won't undertake to determine; tho' from what Observations I have had Opportunity to make, I have great Reason to conclude, that if they do at all lay their Eggs in the Grain before it is reap'd, it is not till it's arrived at full Maturity; but it is evident they afterwards continue to deposite their Eggs in the Crevices of the Grain so long as they remain in their active State, or that of a Fly, (which is so long as the warm Weather continues) wherever they find it, either in the Shock, Stack, or Granary: But what I have constantly observed, is, that these Eggs, though thus deposited in the Grain, will not be hatch'd, (and consequently of no sensible Damage to it) without a certain Degree of Heat and Moisture sufficient for that Purpose; which Degree of Heat and Moisture, while the Grain is in the Shock or Stack, is acquired by the Action of the Sun, during the latter End of Summer and Autumn, assisted by the Dews and Rains; or if it be thresh'd and laid in a Granary during those Seasons, it seems as if those Eggs contained an active Principle, which operating with the radical Moisture in the Grain, produces the same Effect, namely, excites a Heat sufficient to hatch those Eggs, and bring to Life the small Worm or Maggot which does the Mischief.

Now, from the foregoing Observations, what great Method presents, the Grain from acquiring a Heat and Moisture, sufficient to hatch the Eggs deposited therein, will be the Means of preserving it. Doubtless Threshing it immediately after Harvest, Fanning, and frequently Ventilating it, as described by Doctor *Hales* in the *Gentleman's Magazine*, Nos. 15th and 16th, would be effectual; but this not being within the Reach of every Farmer, the following easy Methods will, in great Measure, prevent the Evil: (tho' we don't deem us have much ground to hope for their total Extirpation out of such Parts, considering further to that which attends the Land of *Egypt* till old from Locusts, &c.)

The Method is to let the Wheat grow in the Field as long as may be, without endangering much Loss in the Gathering, that the Straw may be cured without remaining long in the Shock, and so soon as the Straw is quite dry, remove the whole Crop (in the Straw) into Houses capable of excluding it from the Rays of the Sun, also the Rains and Dews: By which it will be preserved from receiving any Heat to set such as is [illegible] Eggs to work, which [illegible] the Mischief, after it is thresh'd, as above-mentioned, and fanned, during the Continuance of the warm Seasons, to prevent its receiving any sensible Degree of Warmth; but if even it is neglected to be done upon every Occasion, it will be of Service to do it every Day or Two, the Mischief being then begun or beginning: The Remedy then remaining to prevent it's growing worse, is to spread it thin in the Air, winnow or screen it in an open Place on a dry Day, and keep it spread thin till it is thoroughly cooled; otherwise it will heat again in a few Hours after it is laid in an Heap, which, as is said before, is the Cause of the Mischief. Doubtless all the Wheat, where the Fly abounds, has innumerable of it's Eggs deposited in the Crevices or Wrinkles, which are invisible to the naked Eye; yet that which is said to have received no Damage from it, is such as, thro' Care or Accident has never been in a warm State sufficient to animate them, without which they can do no sensible Hurt.

There seems no other Precaution necessary to preserve *Indian* Corn from their Depredations, than to keep it till it is immediately wanted for Use, in it's own Husk, which closes the Ear so entirely, that this Animal cannot come at the Grain to deposite it's Eggs.

Your ingenious Correspondent, who signs C, has well described them in your Gazette of the 21st of *December* past, with their Manner of Propagation, from Mr. *Adam's Micrographia Illustrata*; but his Method of extirpating them, is, in my humble Opinion, liable to Objections, besides it's Impracticability. I also differ with him in supposing the Northern Parts of this Province too cold for their Constitutions, and think they might flourish in much colder Climates; but it seems rather more probable that they first got Footing in the Southern Colonies, and have yearly been making their Approaches towards the North.

H. Q.

YAGENDORFF (in Silesia) August 23.

YESTERDAY a Son of General Count de Thurn, scarce ten Years old, passed through a public Examination on History, both sacred and profane, Ethics, the Mythology of the Antients, the several Interests of Princes, the Constitution of the Germanic Empire, the Latin and French Languages, Geography, the Knowledge and Use of the Sphere, and Natural Philosophy, to the great Applause of all that were present, who could not help expressing their Surprize and Admiration at the Clearness and Precision with which this young Gentleman treated so many different Subjects, which he seemed thoroughly to understand. He answered every Question that was put to him with amazing Ease and Readiness.——A plain Demonstration of what the Mind of Youth is capable of, when properly cultivated. Happy the Parent that hath such Children, and the State that has such Citizens.

Vienna, Sept. 9. The following are the Conditions on which the Garrison of the strong Fortress of Somenstein capitulated the 5th of this Month.

ARTICLE I. Pardon shall be given to the Imperial Deserters which are in the Place. *Granted.*

II. All Hostilities shall cease from this Moment. *Granted.*

III. The Officers, Subalterns, and Soldiers, shall keep their Equipages. *Granted.*

IV. The Garrison shall March out with their Arms, Drums beating, and Colours flying, by the Gate called Ravelin Thor, and when they come upon the Glacis, there lay down their Arms, and surrender themselves Prisoners of War. Amongst the Officers Equipage, the Effects belonging to the King are not to be included. *Granted.*

V. The Officers demand that they may keep their Swords. *Granted.*

VI. All the Ammunition, Provision, and Artillery shall be delivered up *bona fide*, and an Account given of the Mines. *Approved of.* Every Thing to be declared *bona fide*, including the Military Chests and the Magazines of Cloaths, made and bought.

VII. The Officers demand that the necessary Carriages be furnished them gratis for transporting their Baggage and their Families. They demand also that the Garrison be transferred to Crembs, there to remain till such Time as they are ransomed. *Granted, as to the Carriages; the Rest depends not on me.*

VIII. 'Tis demanded that the Officers may retire another Way, and take a farther Course if they think proper. *This depends not on me.*

IX. They demand also the Liberty of sending an Officer immediately to France, Jersey with a Copy of this Capitulation. *This likewise, does not depend on me.*

X. As soon as the Capitulation is signed, the Imperial and Royal Troops shall occupy the Gate of Ravelin, as also that called Ober-Thor. *Granted.*

XI. The Hostages shall be exchanged on each Side immediately after the Signature of the present Capitulation. *Granted.*

XII. The Sick and Wounded shall be taken Care of in the Hospital on the Account of the King of Prussia, and the Surgeons of the Garrison left with them. *Granted.*

Done at the Fortress of Somenstein the 5th of Sept. 1758. (*Signed*)

JOHN Count de MACQUIRE, Lieut. Gen.
JACOB-HENRY DE GRAPE, Colonel.

The Garrison marched out of the Fortress the 9th at Eight in the Morning, laid down their Arms on the Glacis, and at the same Time delivered up their ten Flags. They consisted of 1443 Men, including two Purveyors of Provision, and 15 Bakers. Twenty-nine Brass Cannon were found in the Place, and also Nine Iron Cannon, and seven Mortars of the same Metal.

BOSTON, *December* 28, 1758.

The following short Character of his Prussian Majesty, is said to have been written by a Scotch Gentleman, then in Silesia, to his Friend in London, March 1758.

"As to the Music you wrote for, I could not send it you, except I was at *Berlin*. Here in *Silesia* every Thing bears the Face of War; and tho' his Majesty (the K. of *Prussia*) is so far above other human Minds, as to appear always serene, and as if he was at Leisure; yet you may judge, if it is fit to take up a Moment of his Time to talking of Trifles. The Campaign is just opening. He may be said to have four or five Armies under his Inspection, though in different Places. He is the Spring that moves the Whole. His Generals are so sensible of the Superiority of his Genius, that they look on his Directions, under God, as the sure Road to Victory and Glory.

"I am of your Opinion, that he is superior to all the great Men of Antiquity. *Cæsar* comes the nearest to him. What *Cæsar* says of him, is most applicable to this great Prince——'This *Cæsar* of ours is *somewhat that has not appeared before. His Wit enables him to treat grave Subjects chearfully, without letting his Raillery sap the Force; and his superior Judgment makes him capable of treating Subjects of Wit, so as to make them improper, at the same Time that they divert and entertain.* No Man ever knew how to appear with the Grandeur of a great Prince better than he; and yet can dine with the common Soldiers as a Companion. *My Fellow Soldiers*, is a Day of Battle (which was *Cæsar's*) is his common Phrase to them. He is never very merry, nor ever wears a morose Countenance. The Lineaments of his Face are placid, and good humoured; but his Eyes look thro' you. He lives on less Sleep than most People can do; and thinks as much in a Minute, as an ordinary Genius does in an Hour. And, as Cowley says, his Mind seems to be a Spark of celestial Fire, which is not wearied in its Operations by the Body that is animates; and so is a Kind of Angel. And what exalts him still more is, he knows infallibly of the Assertion of his own Mind, which all the World admires, and seems to appeal to Heaven alone."

ANNAPOLIS, *January* 18.

Last Week Died, at his House at *Elk-Ridge*, Dr. JAMES WALKER, a very worthy honest Gentleman, whose Death is much regretted by all who knew him.

Capt. *George Freebairn*, in the Snow *Trial*, on his Paſſage hither from *England*, ſpoke with the *True Briton* Privateer of *Newport*, Capt. *Maſterſon*, on the 25th of *December* paſt in Lat. 35. 00 N. and Long. 66. 30, All well.

CUSTOM-HOUSE, ANNAPOLIS, *Entr'd*,

Schooner Elizabeth, George Smith, from Salem;
Sloop Newport, Jeremiah Coſden, from Barbados;
Snow Trial, George Freebairn, from London.

Cleared for Departure,

Snow Two Brothers, Nicholas Le Meſurier, for Falmouth;
Bog Deborah, Thomas Canby, for Montſerrat.

JUST IMPORTED,

And to be SOLD by the Subſcriber in ANNAPOLIS,

A CHOICE Parcel of the very beſt *Madeira* WINES, in Pipes, Hogſheads and Quarter Caſks.

LIKEWISE, a conſiderable Quantity of Sail Duck, *German*, *Iriſh*, and Check Linens.

DANIEL WOLSTENHOLME.

AS the Partnerſhip between Meſſrs. STEWART and ARMOUR, is expired, there is a Neceſſity for calling in the Debts due to them on Accounts Current, Proceſſed Bills, and Servants ſold by ROSS and HARRISON: All Perſons concerned, are deſired to apply to Mr. DUNCAN CAMPBELL, (Mr. STEWART's Partner) who is now in the Country, and will attend at *Baltimore-Town* for that Purpoſe the laſt Week in *February* next, or to the Subſcriber at *Bladenſburg* in the ſame Week: Thoſe who are unable to Pay, will have Time given them as their Circumſtances may require: Thoſe who have ſhip'd no Tobacco cannot expect Indulgence, unleſs they apply before Actions are commenced againſt them, which will ſoon be the Caſe with all thoſe who pay no Regard to this Public Notice.

DAVID ROSS.

TO BE SOLD,

TWO Tracts of LAND in *Frederick* County; the one ſituate on *Bennet's* Creek, about 10 Miles below *Frederick-Town* on *Monocacy*, on the main Road from that Town to *Bladenſburg*; 400 Acres of it are in Tenements; the whole contains 2030 Acres, well Timbered and Watered; there is ſome Walnut and Locuſt grows on it. The other contains about 1800 Acres, is about 16 Miles below the former Tract, 30 Miles from *Bladenſburg* on *Patowmack*, and 23 Miles from *Parrot's* Landing: It is improved with about 6 Acres of Timothy Meadow, a good framed Houſe, ſeveral Tobacco-Houſes, &c. and above 200 Acres of freſh Land under good Fence, the whole having been cleared within 6 Years. This Land is plentifully Timbered to ſupport the Place, has great Plenty of rich Meadow Ground, and good Springs of Water: The Meadow Ground may be eaſily improved, there being a Tree in it. It is good Land for Wheat or Tobacco. Alſo about 300 Acres, adjoining to the firſt abovementioned Tract, well Watered and Timbered. They are the oldeſt Tracts of any near them, and the Titles are very clear and good. Enquire of DAVID BOARMAN, in *Baltimore* County.

TO BE SOLD,

At CHARLES-TOWN *on Patowmack, for the Benefit of the Inſurers, or others concerned,*

ALL the Rigging, Sails, Cables, Anchors, Guns, Ammunition, Proviſion, Boats, &c. of the late Ship *Nancy and Mary*, of *Glaſgow*, *John Trum* Maſter, lately loſt on *Smith's Point*: As likewiſe the Hull and Standing Maſts of ſaid Ship, as ſhe lies on *Smith's Point*, with about 5000 Barrel Staves on board of her. The Sale to begin at 12 o'Clock the firſt Day of *February* next, at the Houſe of *Mr. John Dorſey*, in *Charles-Town*, alias *Port-Tobacco*, and to continue till all is Sold off, for good Bills of Exchange, Paper Currency, or Gold. The Inventory of the Articles to be ſeen at the *Printing-Office* in *Annapolis*, or at the Houſe of the Subſcriber in *Port-Tobacco*.

HUGH MITCHELL.

To be SOLD by PUBLICK VENDUE,

(Agreeable to the Laſt Will of the Deceaſed, for the Benefit of her Children) on Monday the 5th Day of FEBRUARY *next*,

THE HOUSHOLD GOODS and FURNITURE of Mrs. *Elizabeth M'Leod*, Deceaſed (at her late Dwelling-Houſe in *Annapolis*) conſiſting of many Feather Beds, almoſt all Sorts of Sheets, Bedding and Furniture, a good Quantity of Table Linen, Napkins, &c. Chairs, Decanters, Plate, Looking-Glaſſes, Chairs, Tables, Maps, Pictures, Delfs, Fenderons, Shovels, Tongs, Fenders, Kitchen Furniture of all Sorts, and many other Articles too tedious to enumerate here.

Alſo, A Negro Lad [YARROW] about 16 Years of Age.

The Sale to begin at Noon, and continue till all is Sold, for Ready Money.

WILLIAM ROBERTS, } Executors.
ROBERT COUPER, }

THERE is in the Poſſeſſion of *Sifaretus Pumphrey*, living near *Patapſco* Ferry, taken up as Strays,

A large Iron Grey Mare, about 15 Hands high, branded on the near Shoulder and Buttock with W. and has a Bob Tail. And,

A large Bay Mare, about 14 Hands high, branded on the near Shoulder, but with what cannot be diſtinguiſhed, ſhe has a Star in her Forehead, and paces ſlow.

The Owner or Owners may have them again, on proving Property, and paying Charges.

ALL Perſons indebted to the Eſtate of Mrs. *Elizabeth M'Leod*, deceaſed, are deſired to come and pay their Accounts to the Subſcribers; and thoſe who cannot conveniently pay immediately, are deſired to come and ſettle them by Note or Bond: And thoſe who have any legal Demands againſt the ſaid Eſtate, are deſired to bring in their Accounts proved according to Law.

WILLIAM ROBERTS, } Executors.
ROBERT COUPER, }

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Annapolis, January 3, 1759.

DESERTED from Lieutenant *Eyre's* Recruiting Party of the 44th Regiment of Foot, after Being legally eſtabliſhed, *Rowland M'Gill*, born in *Ireland*, about 5 Feet 5 Inches high, well-ſet, and of a fair Complexion. He had on when he went away, a ſhort blue Coat cuff'd and neck'd with red, a Cotton Jacket, and a Pair of new Sheep-ſkin Breeches. The ſaid *M'Gill* before he enliſted, belonged to the *Maryland* Forces, and has got a Furlough from Capt. *Joshua Beall*, by which it is ſuppoſed he will endeavour to paſs.

Deſerted alſo on the 9th Inſtant, *Henry Shepherd*, born in *Chaſter* County, *Pennſylvania*, about 5 Feet 6 Inches high, thick ſet, full fac'd, of a fair Complexion, with a Mole on his right Cheek, and is very talkative when in Liquor. He had on when he went away, a brown Country Cloth Jacket, Oſnabrigs Trowſers, and new Shoes. He is ſuppoſed to have got about four Pounds in Caſh, chiefly Dollars, and one Piſtole. He is ſuppoſed to have gone towards the Place where he was born.

Whoever takes up the ſaid Deſerters, and brings them to *Annapolis*, or ſecures them in any Goal in this Province or elſewhere, ſo that they may be had again, ſhall receive Two Piſtoles Reward for each, from

2 THOMAS EYRE.

THE Subſcriber hereby forewarns all Perſons from buying or bartering with his Servants in any Manner whatever, at their Peril.

2 ANDREW BUCHANAN.

THERE is at the Plantation of *John Ross*, on the North Side of *Severn*, taken up as a Stray, a White Horſe, about 5 Years old, paces ſlow, has a long Switch Tail, and a hanging Mane.

The Owner may have him again, on proving his Property, and paying Charges.

TO BE SOLD,

SEVERAL valuable Tracts of LAND, lying in the lower Part of *Frederick* County, well Watered, Timbered, and plenty of good Meadow Ground; for Caſh, Bills of Exchange, or heavy Tobacco. For further Particulars enquire of

4 HERBY WRIGHT CRABB.

STRAYED from the Subſcriber's Plantation at *Linganore*, in *Frederick* County, ſome Time laſt Summer,

A black Cow, with a white Face, and ſome white about her, ſhe is ſmall, is either Crop in one Ear, and two under Cuts in the other, or two under Cuts in both Ears.

Alſo, a Bonaſs Bull, mark'd with two under Cuts in each Ear, has a white Face, and ſome other white about him.

Strayed from the ſame Plantation in *April* laſt, Five Ewes and a Ram Lamb; the Ewes have two under Cuts in one Ear, and a Crop in the other; the Lamb unmark'd.

Whoever ſecures the ſaid Cattle, ſo that the Subſcriber may get them again, ſhall have Ten Shillings Reward; and for the Sheep Five Shillings.

JOHN HARRISON.

STRAYED from the Subſcriber's Plantation in *Prince-George's* County, Four Steers, 4 or 5 Years old, branded on the Buttocks B T, but not diſtinct, they may be alſo marked in the Ears.

Strayed from the ſame Place, A Heifer branded on the Horns C O.

Whoever will give Information, ſo as that the ſaid Cattle may be got again, ſhall receive Ten Shillings Reward for each.

B. TASKER, *Junior*.

To be SOLD by the Subſcriber, lying near North River, in Gloucester *County, Virginia,*

A SHIP mounting the Stocks, meaſuring about two hundred and ſixty Tons, and may be launched in two Months. Her Framing and Plank are very good and well ſeaſoned, and ſhe is not inferior in Beauty to any Veſſel built in this Colony. Any Perſon who ſhall incline to purchaſe the ſaid Ship may have her completely finiſhed, with all Maſts, Yards, &c. for Fifty-eight Shillings Sterling *per* Ton; the Money or Bills to be paid at our General Court in *April* next.

MORDECAI BOOTH.

On Monday the 25th Day of May next, the Subſcribers will ſell to the Higheſt Bidder, at the Houſe of Mr. William Brown, *at* London-Town,

ABOUT 330 Acres of LAND, lying very near *London-Town*, the Land being Part of the Eſtate of Mr. *William Peal*, late of ſaid Town, deceaſed. For Title, enquire of the Subſcribers

JAMES MOUAT,
JAMES DICK, } Executors.
JAMES NICHOLSON,

To be SOLD at the HIGHEST BIDDER, at CHESTER-TOWN, Kent *County, for Bills of Exchange or Paper Currency, on Tueſday the 20th of* MARCH *next, being the firſt Day of Court,*

A MESSUAGE or TENEMENT, ſituate in TOWN-SIDE, commodiouſly ſituated in the ſaid County, on *Chaſter* River, for the Good Trade of both *Kent* and *Queen-Anne's*, being about 20 Miles from *Dover-Court* in *Delaware*, 8 Miles South from *George-Town*, 40 Miles above *Chaſter-Town*, and 7 Miles from the Head of the River. The Tenement conſiſts of a good Dwelling-Houſe with a Cellar, a good Brick Store-Houſe with a Cellar, Kitchen, Granary, and other Out-Houſes, with a good paled Garden, and about 18 Acres of excellent Paſture under good Fence. The Landing is a Quay or Wharf, where a Veſſel of 2000 Buſhels Burthen may come and load.

The Premiſes may be viewed at any Time before the Sale, on applying to Mr. *John Wright* in the Neighbourhood.

By a Poſtial Power on Record from the late *Peter Caſtle*, and Sons, Eſquires.

H. CRANEFIELD.

To be SOLD, or LET by the Year,

AN extenſive good MILLARD YARD, the Cloth quite new, with a Set of Cloth-ſticks and Wires; as likewiſe ſeveral Tables and Tacks. For Particulars enquire of Mr. *Gordon* at *Annapolis*.

ANNAPOLIS: Printed by JONAS GREEN, and WILLIAM REIND, at the PRINTING-OFFICE, the Sign of the BIBLE, in *Charles-ſtreet*; where all Perſons may be ſupplied with this GAZETTE, at 12*s.* 6*d. per* Year. ADVERTISEMENTS of a moderate Length are taken in and inſerted for Five Shillings the firſt Week, and One Shilling each Week after, and in Proportion for long Advertiſements.